
By-Laws
Australian Medical
Association
Queensland Limited
ACN 009 660 280

Adopted on 30 October 2025

By-Laws

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By-Laws

1. Interpretation

- 1.1. **Area** means and includes each of the following areas based on the Member's principal place of practice as registered with AHPRA:
- (a) Greater Brisbane Area which is those areas with postcodes 4000 to 4199, 4300 to 4349, 4500 to 4513, 4514 to 4549 (inclusive);
 - (b) Gold Coast Area which is those areas with postcodes 4200 to 4299 (inclusive);
 - (c) North Coast Area which is those areas with postcodes 4550 to 4601, 4619 to 4675 (inclusive);
 - (d) Downs and West Area which is those areas with postcodes 4350 to 4499, 4602 to 4618 (inclusive);
 - (e) Capricorn Area which is those areas with postcodes 4676 to 4798 (inclusive);
 - (f) North Area which is those areas with postcodes 4799 to 4850 (inclusive);
 - (g) Far North Area which is those areas with postcodes 4851 to 4899 (inclusive).
- 1.2. **Associated Entity** has the meaning given in Section 50AAA of the Corporations Act 2001 (Cth).
- 1.3. **Chair of Board** means the person elected Chair of the Board by the Directors according to rule 14.6 of the Constitution.
- 1.4. **Chair of Council** means the person elected by the Members as the Vice President of the Company.
- 1.5. **Company** means Australian Medical Association Queensland Limited ACN 009 660 280.
- 1.6. **Constitution** means the Constitution of the Company and any supplementary, substituted or amended Constitution for the time being in force.
- 1.7. **Craft Group** means and includes each of the following groups of Ordinary and Honorary Members:
- (a) General Practitioner Craft Group, being those medical practitioners who are engaged in general practice incorporating specialist and non-specialist General Practitioners;

- (b) Specialist Craft Group, being those medical practitioners who have specialist qualifications (other than specialist General Practitioners) and special skills in a branch of medicine defined in the Medical Practitioners Registration Act 2001 (Qld) as a specialty and who are engaged in the practice of that specialty;
- (c) Full-time Salaried Medical Practitioner Craft Group, being those medical practitioners who are engaged on a full-time basis and who are salaried;
- (d) Part-time Medical Practitioner Craft Group, being those medical practitioners who are engaged on a part-time basis;
- (e) Doctors in Training Craft Group, being those medical practitioners who are in training;
- (f) Senior Doctors Craft Group, being those medical practitioners who are over 65 years of age, both retired and those continuing to practice;
- (g) First Nations Craft Group, being those medical practitioners who are First Nations doctors and able to provide advice on health policy impacting First Nations communities; and
- (h) International Medical Graduates Craft Group, being those medical practitioners who obtained their primary medical qualification from a medical school located outside of Australia.

1.8. **Form** means the form for admission, renewal or change as a Member of the Company (as the case may be) from time to time, including an electronic form.

1.9. **Returning Officer** means the person appointed by the Board to act as the Returning Officer for the Company to oversee the election process including:

- (a) ensuring the preparation of the notice inviting nominations;
- (b) ensuring the notice is published;
- (c) receiving nominations;
- (d) ruling on the validity of nominations;
- (e) accepting nominations and declaring formal acceptance when nominations close;
- (f) overseeing the drafting and publishing of ballot papers;

- (g) ensuring the distribution of ballot papers to eligible Members;
 - (h) supervising the counting of ballot papers; and
 - (i) communicating the results of the election to the Company Secretary.
- 1.10. **Secretary** means any person appointed to perform the duties of a secretary of the Company.
- 1.11. Any term used in these By-Laws and not otherwise defined has the same meaning given to it in the Constitution.
- 1.12. These By-Laws are in addition to and supplement those provisions contained in the Constitution which govern, regulate and affect the proceedings, powers and affairs of the Company and should be read together with such Rules wherever possible,
- 1.13. In the event of any inconsistency between any provision contained in these By-Laws and the Constitution, the Constitution will prevail to the extent of such inconsistency.

2. Membership

2.1. Admission to Membership

The role of the Board (or the Membership Committee if appointed by the Board) is to vet nominees for admission to any of the categories of membership of the Company.

2.2. Membership Classes

The Company is comprised of four (4) membership classes, namely:

- (a) Ordinary Member;
- (b) Medical Student Member;
- (c) Honorary Member; and
- (d) Distinguished Supporter Member.

2.3. Criteria for Membership

Ordinary Member

To be eligible for membership of the Company as an Ordinary Member an applicant must be an individual normally resident or who has been resident within the State of Queensland who is a registered medical practitioner and is of a standard and

character expected of the profession (as determined by the Board acting reasonably). The Board may determine that a retired Ordinary Member who had been eligible and would be eligible for Ordinary membership but for retirement and cessation of registration as a medical practitioner, will still be considered eligible for membership as an Ordinary Member.

Medical Student Member

A Medical Student Member must be a medical student resident in the State of Queensland who is generally of a standard and/or character expected of the profession (as determined by the Board acting reasonably).

Honorary Member

An Honorary Member must be a medical practitioner who has given honourable and/or substantial service to the medical profession in the State of Queensland (as determined by the Board acting reasonably). Only Honorary Members who have previously been financial Members of the Company (previously known as Life Members) are eligible to nominate for a Member Elected Director position.

Distinguished Supporter Member

A Distinguished Supporter Member must be an individual who is not a medical practitioner and who has given honourable and/or substantial service to the medical profession in the State of Queensland (as determined by the Board acting reasonably).

2.4. Method of Admission and Duration of Membership

- (a) Persons seeking membership of the Company in any category of membership, excluding Distinguished Supporter Membership, must complete and sign the Company's Form. The Form must contain information from Ordinary and Honorary Members regarding the proposed applicant's Craft Group and Area.
- (b) Membership commences on the date the person's application for admission is determined and accepted and continues until 31 December of that year and subsequently is for a period of 12 months. Membership lapses if not renewed. Renewal of membership is subject to:
 - (i) a Member completing and signing the Company's Form within the time (if any) determined by the Directors; and
 - (ii) the payment of any fee determined by the Directors.

2.5. Membership Application Determination

The Board (or the Membership Committee if appointed) must determine, having regard to the criteria set out in these By-Laws and the Form, the acceptance or rejection of an application for membership or for renewal or change of category of membership of the Company at the next appropriate meeting after receipt of the relevant application.

2.6. Membership Fees

The Board may determine different membership fees for different categories of membership and also for different Craft Groups within the Ordinary Member category.

3. Committees

3.1. Terms of Reference

- (a) The role of Committees must be specified by the Board of Directors in the Terms of Reference which will be reviewed from time to time.
- (b) A Committee may meet together for the dispatch of business, adjourn and otherwise regulate its meetings as it thinks fit subject to the Terms of Reference.

3.2. Fees to Members of Committees

- (a) Without the prior written consent of the Ordinary and Honorary Members, the Company must not pay to any member of a Committee, or any Associated Entity of that member, any fees or any payment or consideration (whether in cash or in kind) for services rendered or goods supplied by that member or Associated Entity to, or for the benefit of, the Company.
- (b) Reasonable remuneration in the ordinary course of business in consideration for services rendered or goods supplied by a body corporate or a partnership, where a member of a Committee is an officer of that body corporate or a partner of that partnership, is permitted with the prior written consent of the Board.

4. Minutes

4.1. Minutes of the Board and of General Meetings

- (a) Minutes of proceedings of the Board and of all General Meetings must be entered by the Secretary in books kept (or maintained electronically) for that purpose for the period named by the Board or as required by law. The minutes must be signed by the chair of that meeting or by the chair of the next succeeding

meeting. Where minutes have been so entered and signed the minutes are prima facie proof of the proceedings of the meeting.

- (b) The chair of the Board and of all General Meetings must ensure that a copy of the minutes of the meeting is supplied to the Secretary within twenty-one (21) days of the approval of the minutes.

5. Election of Board

- 5.1. The Company must hold an election for the positions of the retiring President, Vice President and Member Elected Directors (“Retiring Officer Positions”) (as applicable) of the Board on the date approved by resolution of the Board in each year.
- 5.2. At the Board Meeting at which the Directors resolve to call the General Meeting, the Board must appoint the Returning Officer. The Returning Officer must not be a nominee for any position being contested in an election and must not have any affiliation with or show support to any nominee or group of nominees. The Returning Officer may or may not be a member of the Company but may not be an employee of the Company.
- 5.3. The Returning Officer must publish a notice in a Company publication and on the Company’s website calling for nominations from the Ordinary and Honorary Members to fill the vacancies of the Retiring Officer Positions at least fourteen (14) days before the closing date for such nominations. The notice must:
 - (a) specify the number of vacancies and Retiring Officer Positions to be filled on the Board and the proposed date of the election;
 - (b) invite nominations for the election;
 - (c) include a nomination form for each of the Retiring Officer Positions and advise where further nomination forms may be obtained;
 - (d) state the time and date for the close of nominations;
 - (e) state that the election is for the position of President, Vice President and Member Elected Directors (as applicable) and that nominees must be Ordinary Members or eligible Honorary Members of the Company;
 - (f) specify how to lodge nominations;
 - (g) state the time and date for the close of the ballot in the election; and

(h) specify such other information considered appropriate by the Board.

5.4. The election of the Retiring Officer Positions shall take place in the following manner:

(a) nominations must be lodged online by the date for the close of nominations, to be forwarded to the Returning Officer;

(b) if a nomination is defective, the Returning Officer must notify the nominee of the defect and give that person seven (7) days to rectify the defect. If the nomination is rectified in that seven (7) day period then it will be taken to have been received by the Returning Officer before the date for close of nominations;

(c) a person may only be nominated for the position of:

- (i) President;
- (ii) Vice President; or
- (iii) Member Elected Director;

(d) if the number of nominees is equal to or less than the number of vacancies for each Retiring Officer Position to be filled, such nominees will be appointed to that Retiring Officer Position with effect from the General Meeting in that year and the Secretary must notify all Members that no ballot is to be conducted;

(e) if the number of nominees is less than the number of vacancies to be filled for the respective Retiring Officer Positions, the Board, upon such nominees coming into office, may fill the remaining vacancy or vacancies as casual vacancies;

(f) if the number of nominees exceeds the number of vacancies to be filled for any of the Retiring Officer Positions, an electronic ballot will be conducted for that or those Retiring Officer Positions. The ballot must be conducted by electronic means (such as email or online), or by any combination of these means, or any other means approved by the Board, however, it must be conducted by such means or combinations of means as to enable each Ordinary Member and Honorary Member to participate by electronic means and electronic ballot papers must be prepared;

(g) the method of election of nominees in a ballot will be such that each Ordinary Member and Honorary Member will have one vote for each of the vacancies to be filled on the Board;

(h) if necessary, electronic ballot papers must contain:

- (i) the names of each nominee (in alphabetical order) for each Retiring Officer Position;

- (ii) a statement by each nominee for the position of President and Vice President of no more than 250 words, a curriculum vitae of no more than 250 words and a video clip of no more than 3 minutes (if provided by the nominee);
- (iii) a nomination form completed by each nominee for the position of Member Elected Director completing the information set out in the nomination form approved by the Board;
- (iv) a statement specifying:
 - (A) that only one person is required to be elected as President;
 - (B) that only one person is required to be elected as Vice President;
 - (C) the number of persons required to be elected as Member Elected Directors;
 - (D) that both Ordinary Members and Honorary Members are entitled to vote;
 - (E) when the ballot must be returned to the Returning Officer, where it is to be returned to and how it is to be returned;
 - (F) the election date; and
 - (G) any other information that the Returning Officer or the Board requires;

- (i) the Ballot will open no later than fourteen (14) days prior to the date of the election and will close no later than 5pm on the day one (1) day prior to the election date;

- (j) ballot papers must be sent or made available by electronic means to all Ordinary and Honorary Members as recorded in the register of Members no later than fourteen (14) days before the date of the election;

- (k) to be valid, a ballot paper must be delivered by an Ordinary or Honorary Member to an electronic address, provided online, or otherwise delivered by any other means approved by the Board, depending on the means of conducting the ballot which has been selected. Ballot papers delivered electronically must be received by the Company at the nominated address no later than 5pm on the day one (1) day prior to the election date;

- (l) counting of the ballot will be carried out by the Returning Officer;

- (m) the Returning Officer must decide the admissibility of ballot papers and the Returning Officer must disregard any ballot paper received electronically unless it has been lodged in accordance with any applicable administrative protocols for online or electronic lodgment of the election and a ballot paper containing less than the correct number of votes will be admitted and the votes selected electronically on the ballot paper will be taken as valid votes;

- (n) a nominee for election does not have the right to appoint a scrutineer;
- (o) all Director nominees must have a Director ID number to be eligible to nominate and be appointed;
- (p) the outcome of the ballot will be determined by the Returning Officer on the basis that the winner for each category shall be the nominee who receives the greatest number of votes for that position (i.e. on a 'first past the post' basis);
- (q) if there is a tied vote, the tied candidates will agree among themselves on a method of sortition, the first of which to be considered will be a toss of a coin. One candidate chosen by agreement will toss a coin, and the other will nominate a heads or tails outcome. A successful nomination of the outcome of the first and only coin toss will designate the nominator as the winner of the election;
- (r) at the conclusion of the counting of the ballot, the Returning Officer will issue a certificate to the Secretary setting out the results of the ballot. The Secretary must use reasonable endeavours to notify the unsuccessful nominees that their nomination was not successful prior to the General Meeting;
- (s) the Secretary must notify Members of the outcome of the election at the General Meeting and the Secretary must publish the results on the Company's website within fourteen (14) days after the election date;
- (t) if, for any reason, the outcome of the election has not been finalised within fourteen (14) days after the election date, the Secretary must notify Members by publishing a statement to that effect online on the Company's website; and
- (u) the Returning Officer may decide on all matters in relation to the election not provided for in these By-Laws.

5.5. Electronic Communications

- (a) If the Company holds a nominated electronic address for a Member, the Member is taken to have requested that all communications, including those required to be sent under these By-Laws, be sent to the Member electronically.
- (b) A Member may provide a new electronic address for receipt of such information or amend their preference to receive such information electronically at any time. Where a Member notifies the Company of a change in electronic address or a change in preference to receive such information electronically during the Voting Period, service of the ballot papers to the old electronic address constitutes valid service.

- (c) The Secretary will, to the extent reasonably practicable, also send the ballot papers to the new electronic or postal address provided by the Member.
- (d) Procedural irregularities, such as the provision by a Member to the Company of an inaccurate electronic address or failure by a Member to submit an electronic vote due to human error or technological failure, will not invalidate the election process.

5.6. **Selection of Skills Based Directors**

- (a) The Skills Based Directors are appointed by the Board according to rule 13.7 of the Constitution. These appointments may be based on recommendations from the Nominations Committee.
- (b) A Skills Based Director:
 - (i) may, but need not be a Member of the Company;
 - (ii) may be a medical practitioner;
 - (iii) need not be a medical practitioner; and
 - (iv) must have the expertise or skills base identified as being relevant for the discharge of their responsibilities as Directors of the Company.
- (c) The Nominations Committee must seek nominations from interested parties to be appointed as a Skills Based Director of the Company by any advertisement considered appropriate by the Nominations Committee and also by direct approach from the Nominations Committee. The Nominations Committee must give consideration of the skills required by the Board, including, but not limited to:
 - (i) accounting and finance;
 - (ii) legal and corporate governance;
 - (iii) training, research and development, intellectual property and the transfer of knowledge;
 - (iv) public/private investment and sectoral experience; and
 - (v) business development and marketing

and in the course of identifying suitable nominees, the Nominations Committee may consult with Members, other Directors and, within the bounds of reasonable confidentiality, among their networks.

- (d) Where a vacancy on the Board arises in respect of the termination or resignation of a Skills Based Director, the Board may, with expedition, authorise the Nominations Committee to identify and nominate suitable nominees for

consideration by the Board, or alternatively, the Board may choose a suitable nominee without reference to the Nominations Committee.

6. Election of Council

The following procedures must be followed to elect Councillors except for the President, Vice-President, Chair of the Board, Chairs of Council Committees, and Past President.

6.1 The Returning Officer must publish a notice in a Company publication and on the Company's website, a notice calling for nominations to fill the vacancies of the Retiring Councillor Positions at least fourteen (14) days before the closing date for such nominations. The notice from the Ordinary and Honorary Members must:

- (a) specify the number of vacancies and Retiring Councillor Positions to be filled and the proposed date of the election;
- (b) invite nominations for the election;
- (c) include a nomination form and advise where further nomination forms may be obtained;
- (d) state the time and date for the close of nominations;
- (e) state that nominees can only nominate in the category in which the nominee is registered;
- (f) specify how to lodge nominations;
- (g) state the time and date for the close of the ballot in the election; and
- (h) specify such other information considered appropriate by the Board.

6.2 The election of the Retiring Councillor Positions will take place in the following manner:

- (a) nominations must be lodged online by the date specified for the close of nominations, to be forwarded to the Returning Officer;
- (b) each nominee may, before the close of nominations, submit to the Returning Officer, a statement of no more than 250 words and a curriculum vitae of no more than 250 words;
- (c) if a nomination is defective, the Returning Officer must notify the nominee of the defect and give that person seven (7) days to rectify the defect. If the nomination

is rectified in that seven (7) day period then it will be taken to have been received by the Returning Officer before the date for close of nominations;

- (d) if the number of nominees is equal to or less than the number of vacancies for each Retiring Councillor Position to be filled, such nominees will be appointed to that Retiring Councillor Position with effect from the General Meeting in that year and the Secretary must notify all Members that no ballot is to be conducted;
- (e) if the number of nominees nominated is less than the number of vacancies to be filled for the respective Retiring Councillor Positions, the Board may, upon such nominees coming into office, fill the remaining vacancy or vacancies as casual vacancies;
- (f) if the number of nominees exceeds the number of vacancies to be filled for any of the Retiring Councillor Positions, an electronic ballot will be conducted for that or those Retiring Councillor Positions. The ballot must be conducted by electronic means (such as email or online), or by any combination of these means, or any other means approved by the Board. However, it must be conducted by such means or combinations of means as to enable each Ordinary Member and Honorary Member to participate by electronic means and electronic ballot papers must be prepared;
- (g) the method of election of nominees in a ballot will be such that each Ordinary Member and Honorary member will have one vote for each of the vacancies within their category of membership;
- (h) if a ballot is necessary, each ballot paper must:
 - (i) contain the name of each nominee (in alphabetical order) for each Retiring Councillor position;
 - (ii) state the number of Councillors to be elected in each category;
 - (iii) state that Members may only vote in categories in which they are registered as a member;
 - (iv) state that Members may only vote for the number of nominees required to be elected in that category or a lesser number;
 - (v) state the date for close of the ballot;
 - (vi) contain the nominee's statement and curriculum vitae in accordance with clause 6.2(b) if provided by the nominee with their nomination form
- (i) a member:
 - (i) can only nominate, vote and/or be elected in the category or categories to which that member belongs;
 - (ii) can only represent one category on Council at any one time;

- (iii) cannot represent a category on Council at the same time as they are the President, Vice President, Chair of the Board or Past President; and
 - (iv) can only be eligible for geographic area representation based on the member's principal place of practice as registered with AHPRA;
- (j) the Ballot will open no later than fourteen (14) days prior to the date of election and will close no later than 5pm on the day one (1) day prior to the election date;
- (k) ballot papers must be sent or made available by electronic means to all Ordinary and Honorary Members as recorded in the register of members no later than fourteen (14) days before the date of the election;
- (l) to be valid, a ballot paper must be delivered by an Ordinary or Honorary Member to an electronic address, provided online, or otherwise delivered by any other means approved by the Board, depending on the means of conducting the ballot which has been selected. Ballot papers delivered electronically, must be received by the Company at the nominated address no later than 5pm on the day one (1) day prior to the election date;
- (m) counting of the ballot will be carried out by the Returning Officer;
- (n) the Returning Officer must decide the admissibility of ballot papers and the Returning Officer must disregard any ballot paper received electronically unless it has been lodged in accordance with any applicable administrative protocols for online or electronic lodgement of the election and a ballot paper containing less than the correct number of votes will be admitted and the votes selected electronically on the ballot paper will be taken as valid votes;
- (o) a nominee for election does not have the right to appoint a scrutineer;
- (p) the outcome of the ballot will be determined by the Returning Officer on the basis that the winner for each category shall be the nominee who receives the greatest number of votes for that position (i.e. on a 'first past the post' basis);
- (q) if there is a tied vote, the tied candidates will agree among themselves on a method of sortition, the first of which to be considered will be a toss of a coin. One candidate chosen by agreement will toss a coin and the other will nominate a heads or tails outcome. A successful nomination of the outcome of the first and only coin toss will designate the nominator as the winner of the election;
- (r) at the conclusion of the counting of the ballot, the Returning Officer will issue a certificate to the Secretary setting out the results of the ballot. The Secretary must use reasonable endeavours to notify the unsuccessful nominees that their nomination was not successful prior to the General Meeting;

- (s) the Secretary must notify Members of the outcome of the election at the General Meeting and the Secretary must publish the results on the Company's website within fourteen (14) days after the election date;
- (t) if, for any reason, the outcome of the election has not been finalised within fourteen (14) days after the election date, the Secretary must notify Members by publishing a statement to that effect on the Company's website; and
- (u) the Returning Officer may decide on all matters in relation to the election not provided for in these By-Laws.